

# 2010 Orientation Guide

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#### Welcome

The Kenai-Kodiak Area Office (KKAO) and Kenai Interagency Dispatch Center is located one and one half miles east of the "Y" in Soldotna at Mile 92.5 Sterling Highway. We are serving the entire Kenai Peninsula from the beginning of the peninsula at the head of Turnagain Arm to Seward and all the way down to Homer Spit. We include the Kodiak Islands to the Southwest of us.

The Kenai Peninsula has diverse topography from flat to rolling to mountainous terrain. The Peninsula is bordered by the glaciated Kenai Mountains to the east and Cook Inlet on the west, north, and south. Kodiak and its adjoining islands are mostly mountainous, rugged country.

The Peninsula is a renowned sport fishing and recreational area, creating a large influx of summer tourists. Wildland/urban interface incidents are common in this area. A total of 3.9 million acres are in either Critical or Full protection categories, thus emphasizing the relatively high economic value of the Kenai Peninsula area. Existing fuel types of beetle kill, snags, grass, and slash, will add to make fire fighting challenging, and extreme fire behaviors. Most of these Full or Critical areas are a shared mutual response with the local fire departments, US Forest Service and the US Fish and Wildlife. Protection responsibility for any suppression of wildland is identified by the 2010 Alaska Interagency Wildland Fire Management Plan actuates the need for an efficient, cooperative relationship with all cooperators.

In addition to the wildfire suppression responsibilities in its jurisdiction, the State manages a burn permit program in much of the Area. This program is administered by the prevention staff and is a free service that benefits landowners and Forestry alike. By monitoring the burning in the Area, it reduces the amount of false alarm call outs and hazardous burning situations. Burn permits are required from April 1st to August 31st by State Statute.

The Kenai Interagency Dispatch Center (KIDC) is now in it second year and all fire and resource dispatching for the USFS-Chugach NF, USFWS Kenai National wildlife Refuge and the Kenai- Kodiak Area State Forestry are handled from this center.

#### WEATHER AND LOCAL INFLUENCES

Weather on the Peninsula ranges from a coastal maritime influence around Homer and Cook Inlet to a hotter, drier inland influence centered around the Sterling area.

Kodiak and the other islands have a predominant coastal maritime influence and generally receive enough rainfall in the summer to keep fire danger at a minimum. The greatest fire danger in Kodiak occurs in



March and April, before green-up, due to the abundance of dead grass at the lower elevations.

Fire activity in Homer in early spring is due to the drying of grass overstory and an abundance of dead and down Spruce beetle kill. A large number of starts is due to human causes.

Caribou Hills 2007

**Critical Sites:** There are numerous critical sites throughout the Kenai-Kodiak area. These include residential and recreational homes, historic cabins archeological, cultural and industrial sites.

#### FIRE HISTORYAND PROTECTION LEVELS

**Ownership:** The majority of lands are owned/managed by the Federal government, including U.S. fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Park Service, and the U.S. Forest Service. There are also regional native corporations and some scattered state and borough lands. Larger parcels of state land are part of the state parks system. In Full and Critical protection areas there exists a lot of privately owned property.

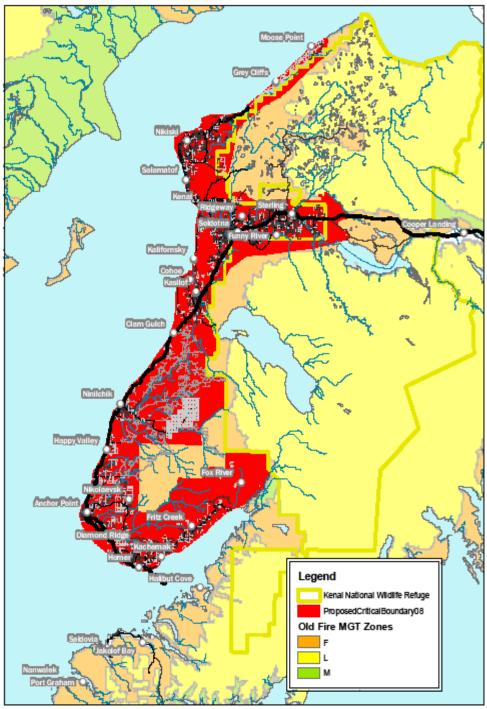
#### **Protection Levels in the Kenai-Kodiak Area:**

Critical	0.4 MM Acres
Full	3.5 MM Acres
Modified	1.8 MM Acres
Limited	6.1 MM Acres
TOTAL	11.8 MM Acres

Occurrence and Frequency: The Area has had an average of 51 fires per year based on the period of fifteen years. The years 1992, 1993, and 1996 each had over 100 fires. The highest acreage year was 2007 with 56,835 acres (56,254 acres at Caribou Hills). Other high acreage years include 2005, with 41,846 acres burned (25,180 acres at Fox Creek, 10,131 acres at King County Creek, and 5,400 acres at Tracy Avenue), 1996 with 28,217 acres burned, and 1997 with 14,247 acres burned.

Escaped controlled burns are the leading cause of wildfires on the Kenai, with campfires a close second. The primary reason for the fire escapements is the lack of an adequate mineral soil firebreak around the fire. Campfires are common due to the Area's high recreational use and become a wildfire risk when built in the prevalent peat or duff areas. Even with application of water, these fires are difficult to completely extinguish.

## Draft Critical Fire Management Zone 2008 West Side Kenai Peninsula



New Critical Fire Management Zone to include all of Wildland Urban Interface (WUI) identified in Community Wildfire Protection Planning Process (CWPP) on the East side of Kenai Peninsula.

This is not a Draft



Fire season in the Kenai-Kodiak Area usually begins in late March to mid-April. From late March to the end of May, the entire Area has the potential for fast moving grass fires. In early June, green-up is usually complete, and the problem fuel type becomes black spruce and stands of beetle kill spruce. The month of June is usually the hottest and driest of the

summer. May and June are historically the busiest two months of the season for the Kenai-Kodiak Area. Late season (September) fires caused by moose and sheep hunters are also common in the Area

Cooperators: State Forestry cooperates with several federal agencies on the Peninsula. The U.S. Forest Service, U.S. Fish & Wildlife and State Forestry will respond with closest resources in the area for initial attack of fires. Kenai Interagency Dispatch will assist the Forest Service, U.S. Fish & Wildlife and the Kenai-Kodiak Area on wild land fires within the jurisdiction of each agency. The Kenai-Kodiak Area has entered into cooperative agreements with some 26 fire departments on the Kenai Peninsula and Kodiak Island.



#### **Initial Attack**

The Kenai-Kodiak Area has fire operations personnel and equipment at 2 locations on the Kenai Peninsula. The Soldotna facility is the headquarters station and routinely staffs 2 type 6 six packs engines and a medium helicopter. An additional type 6 six pack is available for staffing, depending on weather indices, which drive our Staffing and Action Guide.

In addition to putting a 3<sup>rd</sup> type 6 into service when indices warrant, we also increase Soldotna's engine and helitack module manpower, with a combination of detailers and EFF. A short hand crew squad of EFF can also be hired on as needed.

The Homer office routinely staffs 2 type 6 engines; as indices increase, manpower is increased using a combination of detailers and EFF; a third engine, helicopter and dozers can be prepositioned if indices warrant.

Engine and helitack assignments are made by the Suppression Foreman on a daily basis. Normal workdays for operations staff are from 10:00 to

18:00, with a half-hour lunch break. Weekend staffing is dictated by our weather indices. Operations staff have a daily schedule as follows:

10:00-12:00 Engine Checks, PT, **Operations Briefing** 

12:00-18:00 Patrols, **Training** project work

Kenai Interagency Dispatch Center will be staffed 7 days a week 8:00 to 18:00 through the fire season, and during any extended staffing KIDC will also extend.

The Kenai-Kodiak Area enjoys a close working relation with its many Peninsula Fire Department cooperators, and the majority of our IA fires are in the Wildland Urban Interface. Under the new Alaska Interagency Wildland Fire Management Plan for 2010 we will be responding with the closest available units which include USFS, USFWS or DOF agency resources.



Most of our fires require progressive hoselays, and often there is a structure protection component. Bucket support and aerial observation are typical components provided by KKAO helitak and fixed wing support from Palmer. Our fuels vary from blue joint grass to bug kill Spruce, much of which is down. This mix of fuel types has the Kenai Peninsula emerging as one of the more challenging Areas for wildland fires

KKAO technicians also provide manpower for ongoing fire prevention and firewise programs, as well as ongoing training scheduled for our

cooperators.



The operations staff is a progressive friendly team, with a can do attitude. We have the additional support of the neighboring agencies' equipment and fire staff. **Commo** -- The Area's helicopter has pre-programmed channels. When obtaining another helicopter to work in this Area, reprogramming of the VHF radio may be necessary. Complete frequency charts are available in dispatch.

DOF State Channel A	TX/RX 159.270/151.265
State Forestry Air to Ground	132.45
AFS, DOF Air-to-Air	128.45
Emergency (ELT) Transmitter	121.50
Air Guard	168.625



**Fuel:** In Soldotna there is a 2000 gallon Jet A tank at the Forestry helibase. Fuel is usually available commercially at the following locations, but dispatch should call ahead to confirm:

Homer: Maritime Helicopters, Pathfinder's Aviation

Seward: Harbor Air

Kenai Lake (Lawing Field): USFS drum fuel

Kodiak: Maritime Helicopters, Andrew Airways

Kenai Airport Crowley Petroleum Services

(See page 24 for numbers)

#### Kenai Tanker Base

The Kenai Tanker Base is located on the northeast side of the Kenai Municipal Airport. Access to the Tanker Base is the next gate past Kenai Airport Fire Dept. on Willow Street. There is a green trailer on the site that has flight hazard maps and local maps available. Keys for vehicles assigned to the site and a site information folder are located inside the trailer. Kenai FSS and the FAA tower are within walking distance to the site. 100 LL and jet fuel is available at Crowley Petroleum Services 283-4542. 24 hr. credit card automated pumps are available.

#### **Contacts for Tanker Base**

Regional Aviation Manager Dennis Ricker	907-761-6229
Kenai Tanker Base – Lynn Baker	907-283-3816
Kenai Tanker Base Fax	907-283-3916
KIDC Dispatch	.907-260-4232

#### **Radio Frequencies**

Air to Ground 132.45 VHF-AM
Air to Air 128.45 VHF-AM
Kenai Tower 121.30 VHF-AM
Kenai FSS 122.65 VHF-AM
National Air Tanker 123.975 AM



#### **BURN PERMIT INFORMATION**

Burning permits are required from April 1 to August 31 for all open burning, except for cooking, warming, or signaling fires, and burning in an approved burn barrel. Alaska DEC requires that a permit be obtained for burning any substance causing black smoke, toxic gases, or odors which affect nearby persons, as well as land clearing over 40 acres.

Small-pile (Class A) permits may be obtained using the website: http://forestry.alaska.gov/burn/. Permits are free of charge. For large burning operations or within the listed city limits, contact the following agencies:

Division of Forestry 262-4200, or 235-7734

City of Kenai 283-7666 City of Seward, 224-3445

City of Homer, 235-3155 Kodiak Island, www.kodiak.ak.us

Permits may be suspended during periods of high fire danger. Permittees will be notified of the closure when they call-in to check-in the permit. During a suspension, campfires and approved burn barrels are allowed. When fire danger is extreme, Forestry may prohibit the lighting of all fires by way of a burn ban issued by the Commissioner of Natural Resources.

A Uniform Summons & Complaint will be issued if there is a violation of the Alaska Statutes: 41.15.050 to 41.15.150. The Complaint may be a written warning, but a prevention officer must be contacted if one of the following circumstances indicates a Citation to Court maybe necessary:

- 1) the person is a **previous offender** of a burning statute or regulation.
- 2) The fire has **escaped the landowner's property** to any degree and/or our office has spent or will spend 8 or more actual hours for the suppression and mop-up of the fire. 3) The **violator refuses to provide** the information necessary to complete a burn permit or refuses to correct a violation. 4) The violation involves **malicious or wanton setting** of fires a felony, AS 41.15.150. The State will seek suppression cost recovery where conclusive evidence exists of a violation of the Alaska Statutes.

The Incident Commander should **Protect the Area of Origin** and complete a preliminary investigation of cause if a Fire Investigator is not assigned.

The Division of Forestry is proud to participate in the **FireWise Alaska** program. FireWise Alaska is a multi-agency cooperative effort to promote fire safety in Alaska. We have copies of the <u>FireWise Alaska</u> booklet and Forestry employees will assist landowners with home-site visits for risk/hazard assessment.

**FireWise For All Seasons** is an educational campaign for property owners that illustrates FireWise techniques that can be utilized year-round. The central themes are: **SPRING – Clean & Clear**; **SUMMER – Mow & Grow**; **FALL – Cut & Cover**; **WINTER – Light & Write** (to encourage participation in fire protection planning). We have brochures and educational materials for distribution promoting themes such as "Homes Won't Burn If Homes Don't Ignite" and "Keep Your Property Lean, Clean, and Green".

**FireWise Communities** is a national program and a multi-agency effort designed to reach beyond the fire service by involving homeowners, community leaders, planners, developers, and others in the effort to protect people, property, and natural resources from the risk of wildland fire - before a fire starts. Visit the <u>FireWise Communities</u> web site for more information.



Caribou Hills Fire — June 19, 2007

### Staffing/ Extended Staffing

Staffing is based on the Planning Level and usually decided by the local FMO's. Extended staffing beyond the normal work day will be decided daily during the fire season by the FMO of Duty officer by 16:00 each day. It is based on factors influenced by weather Fire indices, fire activity locally and across the region.

#### Canadian Forest Fire Danger Rating System (CFFDRS) Indices

Modified for Kenai Peninsula / Kodiak Island based on local fire history

	FFMC	DMC	DC	ISI	BUI	FWI
Low	0 - 80	< 20	< 150	0 - 2	< 26	0 - 3
Moderate	81 - 86	20 - 40	150 - 350	2 - 3	25 - 35	4 - 13
High	87 - 90	40 - 60	350 - 400	3 - 4	36 - 55	14 - 23
Very High	87 +	60 +	400 - 500	5 - 10	56 - 80	24 - 28
Extreme	91+	60 +	500 +	10 +	81 +	29 +

<b>FFMC</b>	Fine Fuel Moisture Code
DMC	<b>Duff Moisture Code</b>
DC	Drought Code
ISI	Initial Spread Index
BUI	Build-Up Index
FWI	Fire Weather Index

#### **SAFETY FIRST:**

Extensive Beetle-killed trees and grass present a safety concern for fast moving fires and limited mobility with jack-strawed dead and down trees. The dead spruce presents a high risk from falling snags. **Know your escape routes and safety zones.** 

#### **Duty Officer**

FMO will be the primary duty officer and will handle DO responsibilities during normal office hours or whenever he is on duty.

The schedule for duty officer rotation is posted in the dispatch office and out in the front office. Dispatch will notify the AST of any deviation from



the schedule when it occurs. This message is also posted every evening on the TTY for the regional notification, and announced on the radio at close of business Since dispatch. we are Interagency, the first contact will be the Dispatcher on call, who then will notify appropriate Agency the Duty Officer. Below are the individuals that will be on

the rotation schedule for KIDC contacts. The dispatcher on call will notify the appropriate Duty Officer.

**Kenia Interagency Dispatch Center Contacts:** 

Dispatcher on Call		398-2183
Office Dispatch		260-4232
Carol Prior	283-3931	398-6892
Scott Swendsen		242-7986
Diane Campbell	262-2494	398-4823

Alaska Trooper dispatch will be notified to contact the Dispatcher on call number first.

## Meals and Lodging

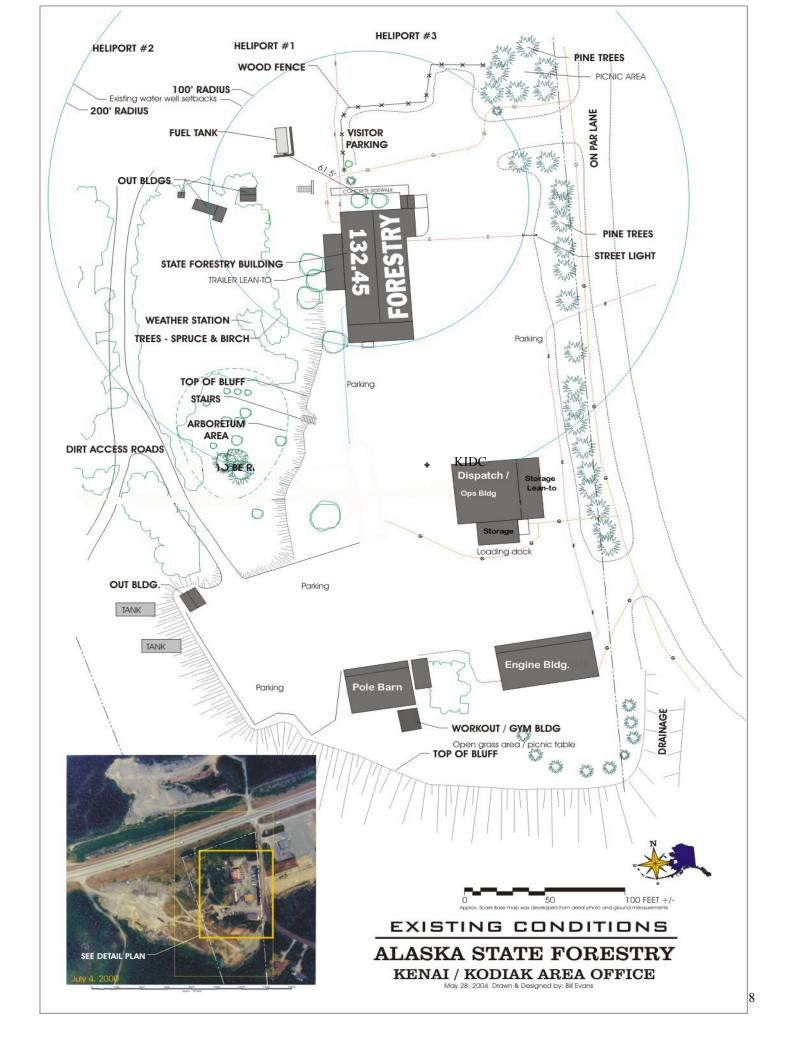
Meals and lodging will be arranged for out of area and subsisted personnel with local vendors. Meal coupons will be issued to personnel not on per-diem. Per diem is authorized by the KKAO Area Forester and can be reimbursed to the employee through the Travel Authorization System. Individuals are issued meal coupons that **cannot** be transferred to another person. The coupons are valid for only the day and amount shown on the face and the employee **should not pay taxes nor receive any change.** 

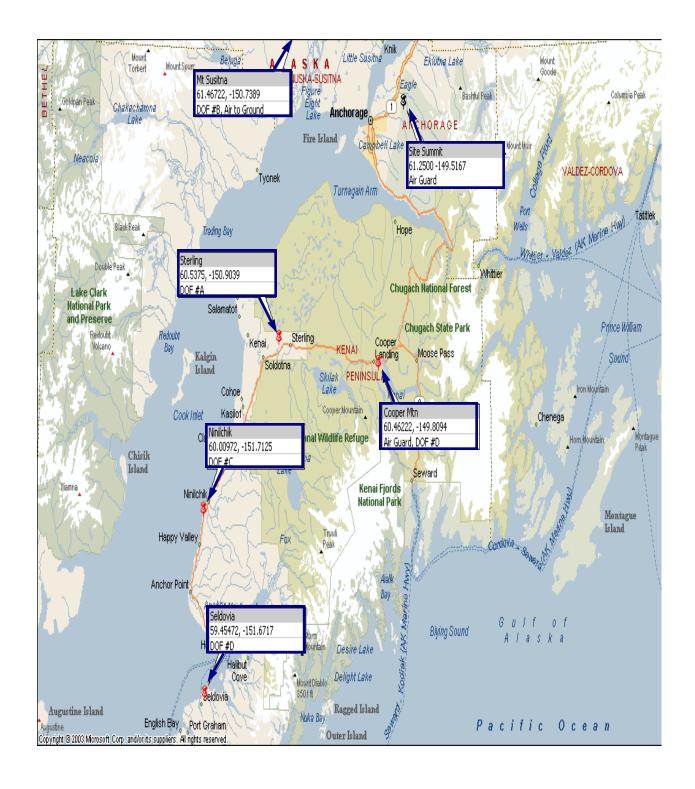
The state will not pay for alcoholic beverages, tips or non-food items. Any charges for these things and any charges in excess of the meal allowance must be paid for by the employee. If you are issued a coupon and you do not use it, please return it to logistics so it can be cancelled as soon as possible. The meal coupon allowances for 2010 are:

Breakfast	\$12.00
Lunch	\$16.00
Dinner	\$32.00

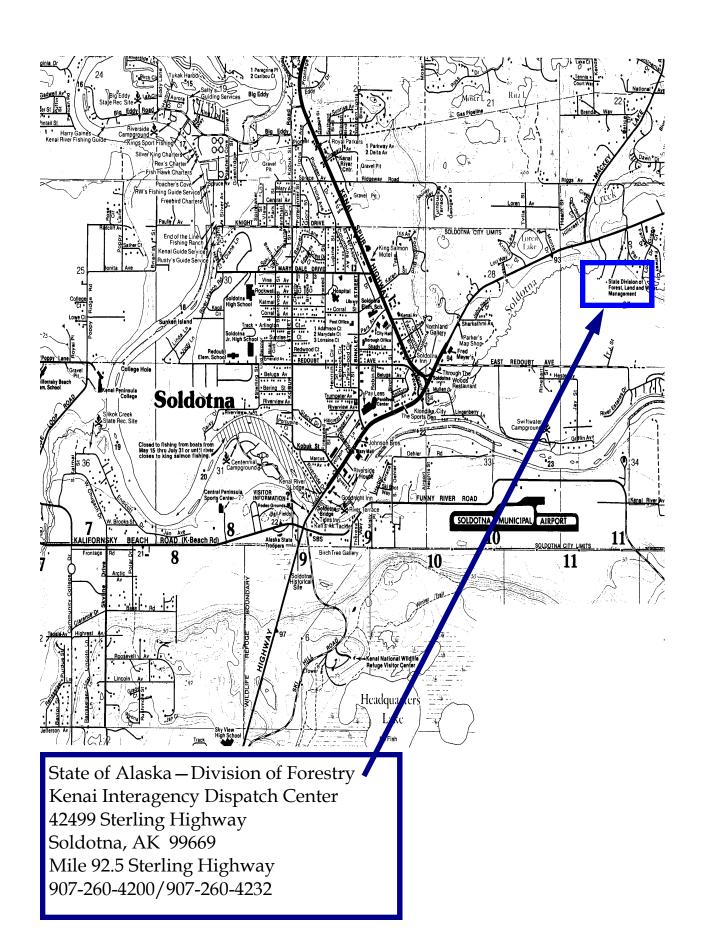
Please advise the Logistics office if you encounter any difficulties or substandard facilities/services from any of the vendors for meals or lodging.

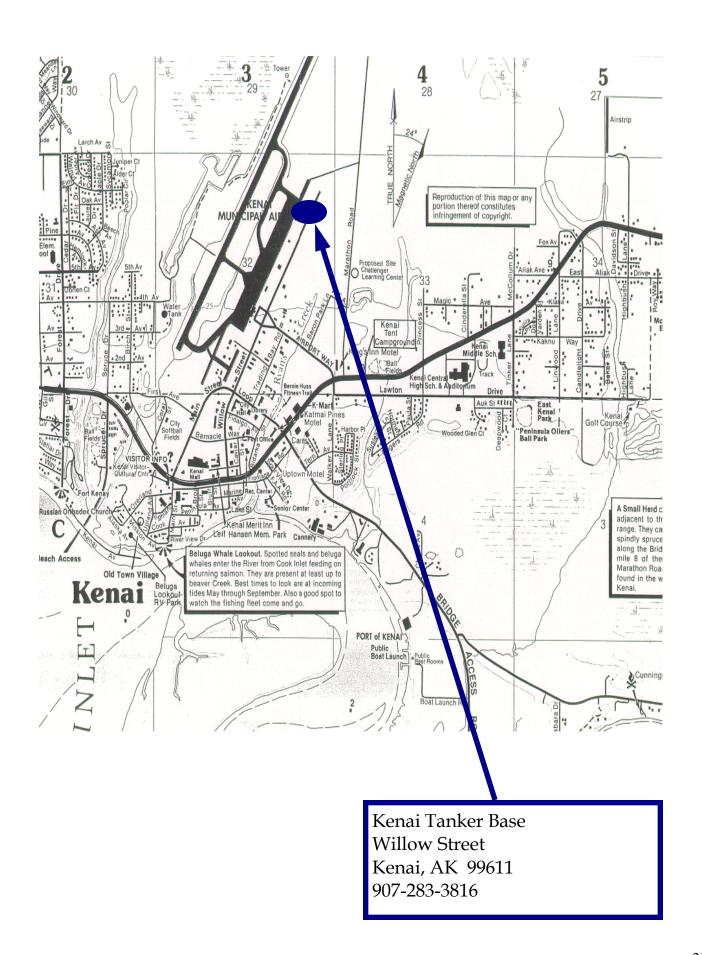


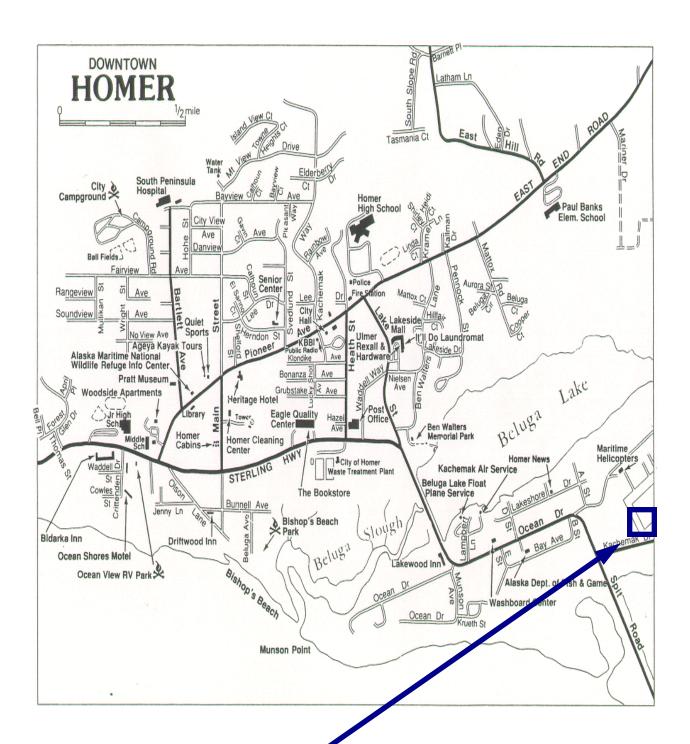




## **KKAO** Repeater Sites







State of Alaska – Division of Forestry Homer Station 2156 Kachemak Drive Homer, AK 99603 907-235-7734

Kenai Kodiak Area Phone List 2010					
NAME	PHONE #	TITLE	STATE CELL		
Adamson, Nick	260-4237	Engine Crewmember	398-2705		
Anderegg, Dale	260-4280	Helitack Foreman	398-8819		
Baker, Lynn	283-3816	Tanker Base	252-2328		
Campbell, Diane	260-4231	Dispatcher	398-4823		
Finley, Darren	260-4271	Engine Crewmember			
Hayes, Mike	260-4274	Engine Crewmember	394-2603		
Hippchen, Rusty	260-4240	Maintenance Worker	398-8113		
Bill Hutto	260-4222	Assistant FMO	398-4726		
James, Matt	235-7734	Engine Foreman	398-4716		
Kent, Howie	260-4220	FMO	394-2606		
Mothershead, Jeremy	235-7734	Engine Crewmember			
Moore, LeAna	260-4202	Admin Assistant	398-9787		
Parse, Nicos	235-7734	Engine Crewmember			
Pellegrini, Paul	260-4270	Suppression Foreman	299-0108		
Prior, Carol	260-4230	KIDC Center Manager	398-6892		
Rinke, Hans	260-4210	Area Forester	398-4732		
Quiner, Patrick	260-4281	Helitack	394-2601		
Roesch, Sharon	260-4260	Fire Prevention Officer	398-6041		
Scales, Steve	260-4214	Training & Aviation	394-2605		
Short, Torrey	235-7734	Engine Crewmember	394-2604		
Swendsen, Scott	260-4237	KIDC Asst. Ctr. Mgr.	242-7986		
Taylor, Fiona	260-4262	Prevention Asst.	398-1550		
Weisz, Dan	260-4276	Engine Foreman	394-2602		
West, Britta	2604275	Engine Crewmember			
White, Dan	260-4272	Engine Foreman	398-1330		
Winters, John	260-4212	Operations Forester	398-2359		
KIDC After hours	<u> </u>	Dispatcher on Call	398-2183		

## **KKAO Phone List**

<b>State Troopers</b>	Phone	<b>Federal Cooperators</b>	Phone
Homer	235-3150	KLWC USFS	288-7732
Soldotna	262-4453	Seward USFS	224-3374
EMERGENCY	911	KNWR USFWS	262-7021
State DOT	Phone	Fire Shop USFWS	260-5994
Homer	235-5218		
Soldotna	262-4412	<b>Homer Electric</b>	Phone
		Homer	235-8551
<b>State Forestry</b>	Phone	24 Hour	235-8050
Soldotna	260-4200	Kenai	283-5831
KIDC Dispatch	260-4232/398-2183 24 hr.	24 Hour Operations	283-2354
Fax/Dispatch	260-4205/4236		
Burn Permit Line	260-4269	Enstar	Phone
FIRE Line	260-3473	Soldotna	262-9334
Homer	235-7734		
		FSS	Phone
Police	Phone	Kenai	283-7211/283-3735
Kenai	283-7879/80	Homer	235-8550
Homer	235-3150		
Soldotna	262-4455	Fuel	Phone
Kodiak	486-8000	Crowley Fuel	283-4542
DIV COM	Phone	Maritime Fuel	235-7771
Steve McMasters	269-5523/440-8615 c	Pathfinder Aviation	226-2800
Fire Departments	Phone		
CES	262-4792	Water	Phone
Kodiak	486-8040	Homer Harbor Master	235-3160
Kenai	283-7666	City Water Works	235-3170
Airport	283-7894		
Homer	235-3155	DEC	Phone
Nikiski	283-4388/776-8400	Oil Hazardous Spill	260-3063
Anchor Point	235-6700		1-800-478-9300
Ninilchik	567-3342	Poison Control	1-800-222-1222

## KKAO Vehicle List

		Vehicle Description		Assigned To:
Suppr	ession			
K-60	V33297	1999 Ford 4X4 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ ton diesel	T6	Reserve
K-61	V33220	1999 Ford 4X4 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ ton diesel	T6	Reserve
K-62	V33208	1999 Ford 4X4 1 $\frac{1}{4}$ ton diesel	T6	Soldotna IA
K-63	V37372	2009 Ford 4x4 6T	T6	Soldotna IA
K-64	V37373	2009 Ford 4x4 6T	T6	Homer IA
K-65	V37374	2009 Ford 4x4 6T	T6	Homer IA
K-70	V35179	2004 Ford 4X4 ¾ ton ext cab p/u	T7	FMO
K-71	V33513	2000 Dodge 4X4 ¾ ton ext cab p/u	T7	Prevention
K-72				
K-73	V34367	2002 Ford 4X4 ¾ ton crew cab p/u	T7	Suppression Foreman IA
Helico	p ter	ERA Bell 212 509EH		320 gal. Bambi Bkt.
Fire Sı	ıpport			
K-03	V36407	2007 Ford F-350 4x4 stakebed		Warehouse
K-04	V33843	43 2010 Dodge Ram 4x4 PU Maintenance		Maintenance
K-05	V30062	30062 1981 Chevy X-cab PU Kenai Retardant Site		Kenai Retardant Site
K-06	V31375	Chevy 4X4 PU		Homer
K-07	V33083	Dodge 4x4 PU		Training / Aviation Forman
K-08	V30846	Chevy Suburban		Soldotna
K-09	V33451	1998 Chevy Sedan		Maintenance
K-11	V30268	1992 Chevy Astro Van		Firewise
K-12	V 30267	Chevy Astro Van		Firewise
K-15	V30217	Ford F-250 P/U		Kenai Retardant Site
K-16	V30217 V32354	1996 Chevy 4X4 3/4 ton ext cab p/u		Prevention Prevention
K-10	V 32334	1550 Chevy 4544 5/4 tonexteas p/ u		revenuor
Timbe	r			
K-01	V34217	2003 Ford Expedition		Timber
K-02	V31481	1994 Ford $4x43/4$ ton ext cab p/u		FPA,Timber
Miscel	laneous			
ATV	5	ATV 's		